

# **Context and overview**

#### Introduction

RCC Pilotage Foundation needs to gather and use certain information about individuals.

These can include customers, suppliers, business contacts, Staff and other people the organisation has a relationship with or may need to contact.

This policy describes how this personal data must be collected, handled and stored to meet the organisation's data protection standards — and to comply with the law.

#### Why this policy exists

This data protection policy ensures RCC Pilotage Foundation:

- Complies with data protection law and follow good practice
- Protects the rights of staff, customers and partners
- Is open about how it stores and processes individuals' data
- Protects itself from the risks of a data breach

#### Data protection law

The General Data Protection Regulations (GDPR) describe how organisations — including RCC Pilotage Foundation— must collect, handle and store personal information.

These rules apply regardless of whether data is stored electronically, on paper or on other materials.

To comply with the law, personal information must be collected and used fairly, stored safely and not disclosed unlawfully.

The GDPR is underpinned by eight important principles. These say that personal data must:

- 1. Be processed fairly and lawfully
- 2. Be obtained only for specific, lawful purposes
- 3. Be adequate, relevant and not excessive
- 4. Be accurate and kept up to date
- 5. Not be held for any longer than necessary
- 6. Processed in accordance with the rights of data subjects
- 7. Be protected in appropriate ways
- 8. Not be transferred outside the European Economic Area (EEA), unless that country or territory also ensures an adequate level of protection

# People, risks and responsibilities

#### Policy scope

This policy applies to:

- All staff and volunteers of RCC Pilotage Foundation
- All contractors, suppliers and other people working on behalf of RCC Pilotage Foundation

It applies to all data that the company holds relating to identifiable individuals, even if that information technically falls outside of the Data Protection Act 1998. This can include:

- Names of individuals
- Postal addresses
- Email addresses
- Telephone numbers
- any other information relating to individuals

#### Data protection risks

This policy helps to protect RCC Pilotage Foundation from some very real data security risks, including:

- Breaches of confidentiality. For instance, information being given out inappropriately.
- Failing to offer choice. For instance, all individuals should be free to choose how the company uses data relating to them.
- Reputational damage. For instance, the company could suffer if hackers successfully gained access to sensitive data.

#### **Responsibilities**

Everyone who works for or with RCC Pilotage Foundation has some responsibility for ensuring data is collected, stored and handled appropriately.

Each person that handles personal data must ensure that it is handled and processed in line with this policy and data protection principles.

However, these people have key areas of responsibility:

- The Trustees are ultimately responsible for ensuring that RCC Pilotage Foundation meets its legal obligations.
- The Data Protection Officer is responsible for:
  - Keeping the board updated about data protection responsibilities, risks and issues.
  - Reviewing all data protection procedures and related policies, in line with an agreed schedule.
  - $\circ$  Arranging data protection training and advice for the people covered by this policy.
  - Handling data protection questions from staff and anyone else covered by this policy.
  - Dealing with requests from individuals to see the data RCC Pilotage Foundation holds about them (also called 'subject access requests').
  - Checking and approving any contracts or agreements with third parties that may handle the company's sensitive data.
- The Webmaster is responsible for:
  - Ensuring all systems, services and equipment used for storing data meet acceptable security standards.
  - Performing regular checks and scans to ensure security hardware and software is functioning properly.
  - Evaluating any third-party services the organisation is considering using to store or process data. For instance, cloud computing services.
- The Market Development manager is responsible for:
  - Approving any data protection statements attached to communications such as emails and letters.
  - $\circ\,$  Addressing any data protection queries from journalists or media outlets like newspapers.

• Where necessary, working with other staff to ensure marketing initiatives abide by data protection principles.

## General staff guidelines

- The only people able to access data covered by this policy should be those who need it for their work.
- Data should not be shared informally.
- RCC Pilotage Foundation will provide training to help staff understand their responsibilities when handling data.
- Staff should keep all data secure, by taking sensible precautions and following the guidelines below.
- In particular, strong passwords must be used and they should never be shared.
- Personal data should not be disclosed to unauthorised people, either within the company or externally.
- Data should be regularly reviewed and updated if it is found to be out of date. If no longer required, it should be deleted and disposed of.
- Staff should request help from the data protection officer if they are unsure about any aspect of data protection.

## Data storage

These rules describe how and where data should be safely stored. Questions about storing data safely can be directed to the IT manager or data controller.

When data is stored on paper, it should be kept in a secure place where unauthorised people cannot see it.

These guidelines also apply to data that is usually stored electronically but has been printed out for some reason:

- Paper and printouts should not be left where unauthorised people could see them, like on a printer.
- Data printouts should be shredded and disposed of securely when no longer required.

When data is stored electronically, it must be protected from unauthorised access, accidental deletion and malicious hacking attempts:

- Data should be protected by strong passwords that are changed regularly and never shared.
- If data is stored on removable media (like a CD or DVD), these should be kept securely when not being used.
- Data should only be stored on designated drives and servers. It should only be uploaded to approved cloud computing services.
- Servers containing personal data should be sited in a secure location, away from general office space.
- Data should be backed up frequently. Those backups should be tested regularly.
- All servers and computers containing data should be protected by approved security software and a firewall.

## Data use

Personal data is of no value to RCC Pilotage Foundation unless the organisation can make use of it. However, it is when personal data is accessed and used that it can be at the greatest risk of loss, corruption or theft:

- Personal data should not be shared informally.
- Data must be encrypted before being transferred electronically. The IT manager can explain how to send data to authorised external contacts.
- Personal data should never be transferred outside of the European Economic Area.
- Staff should not save copies of personal data to their own computers. As far as possible access and update the central copy of any data.

## Data accuracy

The law requires RCC Pilotage Foundation to take reasonable steps to ensure data is kept accurate and up to date.

The more important it is that the personal data is accurate, the greater the effort RCC Pilotage Foundation should put into ensuring its accuracy.

It is the responsibility of all who work with data to take reasonable steps to ensure it is kept as accurate and up to date as possible.

- Data will be held in as few places as necessary. Staff should not create any unnecessary additional data sets.
- Staff should take every opportunity to ensure data is updated.
- RCC Pilotage Foundation will make it easy for data subjects to update the information RCC Pilotage Foundation holds about them. For instance, via the company website.
- Data should be updated as inaccuracies are discovered.

### Subject access requests

All individuals who are the subject of personal data held by RCC Pilotage Foundation are entitled to:

- Ask what information the company holds about them and why.
- Ask how to gain access to it.
- Be informed how to keep it up to date and correct any errors.
- Be informed how the company is meeting its data protection obligations.

If an individual contacts the company requesting this information, this is called a subject access request.

Subject access requests from individuals should be made by email, addressed to the data controller.

The data controller will always verify the identity of anyone making a subject access request before handing over any information.

### Disclosing data for other reasons

In certain circumstances, the Data Protection Act allows personal data to be disclosed to law enforcement agencies without the consent of the data subject.

Under these circumstances, RCC Pilotage Foundation will disclose requested data. However, the data controller will ensure the request is legitimate, seeking assistance from the trustees and from the charity's legal advisers where necessary.

## **Providing information**

RCC Pilotage Foundation aims to ensure that individuals are aware that their data is being processed, and that they understand:

- How the data is being used
- How to exercise their rights

To these ends, the company has a privacy statement, setting out how data relating to individuals is used by the company.

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